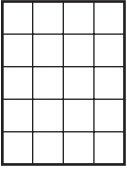
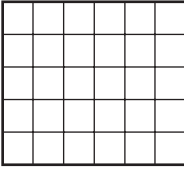


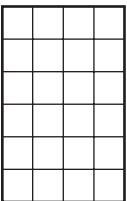
Exploring Fractions

1  Perimeter: units
Area: sq units

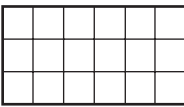
- $\frac{1}{5}$ of the area is _____ square units
- $\frac{2}{5}$ of the area is _____ square units
- $\frac{3}{5}$ of the area is _____ square units
- $\frac{4}{5}$ of the area is _____ square units

2  Perimeter: units
Area: sq units

- $\frac{1}{5}$ of the area is _____ square units
- $\frac{2}{5}$ of the area is _____ square units
- $\frac{3}{5}$ of the area is _____ square units
- $\frac{6}{5}$ of the area is _____ square units


3  Perimeter: units
Area: sq units

- $\frac{1}{8}$ of the area is _____ square units
- $\frac{3}{8}$ of the area is _____ square units
- $\frac{6}{8}$ of the area is _____ square units

4  Perimeter: units
Area: sq units

- $\frac{1}{6}$ of the area is _____ square units
- $\frac{3}{6}$ of the area is _____ square units
- $\frac{5}{6}$ of the area is _____ square units

5 Separate the group of stars into thirds.




_____ stars are in $\frac{1}{3}$ of the group.

_____ stars are in $\frac{2}{3}$ of the group.

_____ stars are in $\frac{3}{3}$ of the group.

_____ stars are in $\frac{4}{3}$ of the group.

6 Divide the segment into fourths.







If the line segment were 4 inches long, how long would $\frac{1}{4}$ of it be? _____



If the line segment were 16 inches long, how long would $\frac{1}{4}$ of it be? _____



Exploring Fractions Greater than 1



Try these problems. You can use pattern blocks if they help.



1 If  is 5, then what is  ? _____



2 If  is 32, then what is  ? _____



3 If  is 5, then what is  ? _____



4 If  is 6, then what is  ? _____



5 If  is $4\frac{1}{2}$, then what is  ? _____

6 If  is 5, then what is  ? _____

7 If  is 1, then what is  ? _____

8 If  is 2, then what is  ? _____

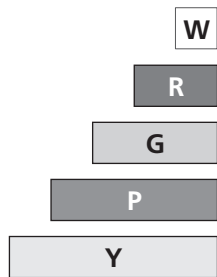
9 If  is 3, then what is  ? _____

10 If  is $1\frac{1}{2}$, then what is  ? _____

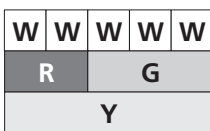
Exploring Fractions with Cuisenaire® Rods

To complete the number sentences, refer to these Cuisenaire® Rods.

The yellow rod equals 1.



1



$$\frac{2}{5} + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{\square}{\square}$$

2



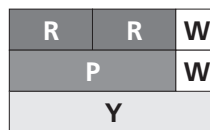
$$\frac{2}{5} + \frac{2}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{\square}{\square}$$

3



$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{1}{5} = \frac{\square}{\square}$$

4



$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{5}{5}$$

5



$$\frac{4}{5} + \frac{2}{5} = \frac{\square}{\square}$$

6



$$\frac{3}{5} + \frac{4}{5} = \frac{\square}{\square}$$

Reasoning about Cuisenaire® Rod Fractions

Nick's recipe for trail mix calls for:

- 1 c granola
- $\frac{1}{2}$ c dried apricots
- $\frac{2}{3}$ c sunflower seeds
- $\frac{3}{4}$ c raisins
- $\frac{1}{4}$ c chocolate chips

Nick decided to make one batch of trail mix. He looked to see if he had what he needed. This is what he found in his kitchen:

- $\frac{9}{8}$ c granola
- $\frac{4}{8}$ c dried apricots
- $\frac{1}{3}$ c sunflower seeds
- $\frac{3}{8}$ c raisins
- $\frac{1}{3}$ c chocolate chips

- 1 Which ingredients does he NOT have enough of? _____

- 2 With the ingredients that Nick already has, how much trail mix can he make? _____

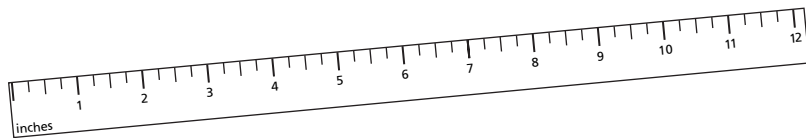
- 3 How much of each ingredient will Nick use?

- 4 How much granola will Nick have left? _____

- 5 Which other ingredients will Nick NOT use up completely?

Fractions of a Foot

Use an inch ruler to solve.



12 inches = 1 foot

1 yard = 3 feet

1 $\frac{1}{2}$ foot = _____ inches

2 $\frac{1}{4}$ foot = _____ inches

3 $\frac{1}{3}$ foot = _____ inches

4 _____ foot = 1 inch

5 _____ foot = 5 inches

6 _____ foot = 2 inches

7 1 yard = _____ inches

8 $\frac{1}{2}$ yard = _____ inches

9 $\frac{1}{3}$ yard = _____ inches

10 _____ yard = 1 inch

11 _____ yard = 5 inches

12 _____ yard = 24 inches

13 $\frac{1}{3}$ yard + $\frac{1}{6}$ yard = _____ inches

14 $\frac{1}{3}$ yard + $\frac{1}{2}$ yard + $\frac{1}{6}$ yard = _____ inches

Comparing Fractions with One Half

Complete each fraction so that it equals $\frac{3}{4}$.

$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{\quad}{12}$	$\frac{\quad}{60}$	$\frac{54}{\quad}$
$\frac{\quad}{8}$	$\frac{\quad}{40}$	$\frac{\quad}{160}$	

Use $<$, $>$, or $=$ to compare the fractions.

1 $\frac{1}{2} \bigcirc \frac{3}{4}$

2 $\frac{2}{2} \bigcirc \frac{3}{4}$

3 $\frac{3}{2} \bigcirc \frac{3}{4}$

4 $\frac{7}{8} \bigcirc \frac{3}{4}$

5 $\frac{1}{8} \bigcirc \frac{3}{4}$

6 $\frac{6}{8} \bigcirc \frac{3}{4}$

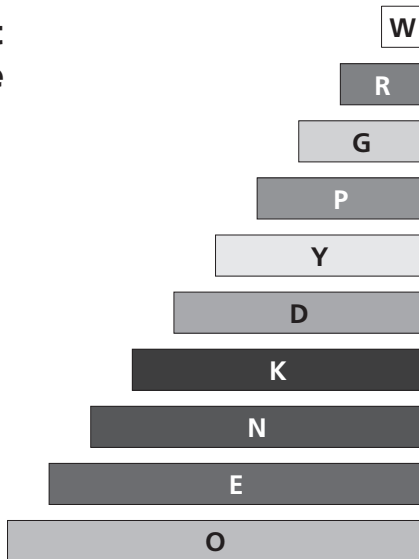
7 $\frac{7}{15} \bigcirc \frac{3}{4}$

8 $\frac{14}{15} \bigcirc \frac{3}{4}$

9 $\frac{8}{15} \bigcirc \frac{3}{4}$

Comparing Fractions

Draw two Cuisenaire® Rods to represent the fractions. In all of the problems, the orange rod is equal to 1. You can use Cuisenaire® Rods if you need help.



1 $\frac{1}{5}$



2 $\frac{2}{4}$

3 $\frac{9}{10}$

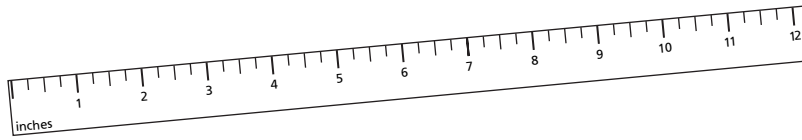
4 $\frac{4}{5}$

5 $\frac{12}{20}$

6 $\frac{20}{50}$

Finding Equivalent Fractions

Use an inch ruler to solve.



1 $\frac{1}{6}$ of a foot is _____ inches. $\frac{2}{12}$ of a foot is also 2 inches.

2 $\frac{2}{6}$ of a foot is _____ inches. _____ of a foot is also _____ inches.

3 $\frac{3}{6}$ of a foot is _____ inches. _____ of a foot is also _____ inches.

4 $\frac{6}{6}$ of a foot is _____ inches. _____ of a foot is also _____ inches.

5 $\frac{7}{6}$ of a foot is _____ inches. _____ of a foot is also _____ inches.

Making Equivalent Fractions

Complete the sentences.

1 $\frac{9}{18} = \frac{1}{\square}$

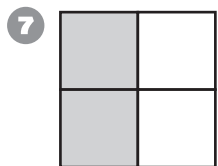
2 $\frac{9}{27} = \frac{1}{\square}$

3 $\frac{6}{8} = \frac{3}{\square}$

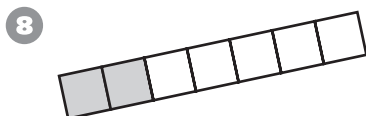
4 $\frac{15}{75} = \frac{5}{\square}$

5 $\frac{3}{21} = \frac{1}{\square}$

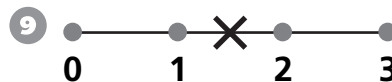
6 $\frac{18}{30} = \frac{3}{\square}$



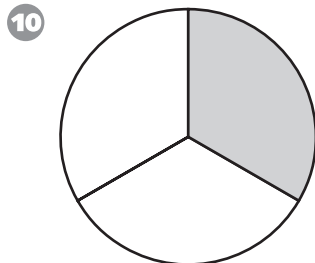
Half of $\frac{1}{2}$ is _____.



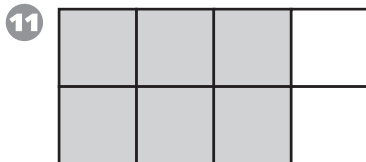
Half of $\frac{2}{7}$ is _____.



Half of 3 is _____.



Half of $\frac{1}{3}$ is _____.



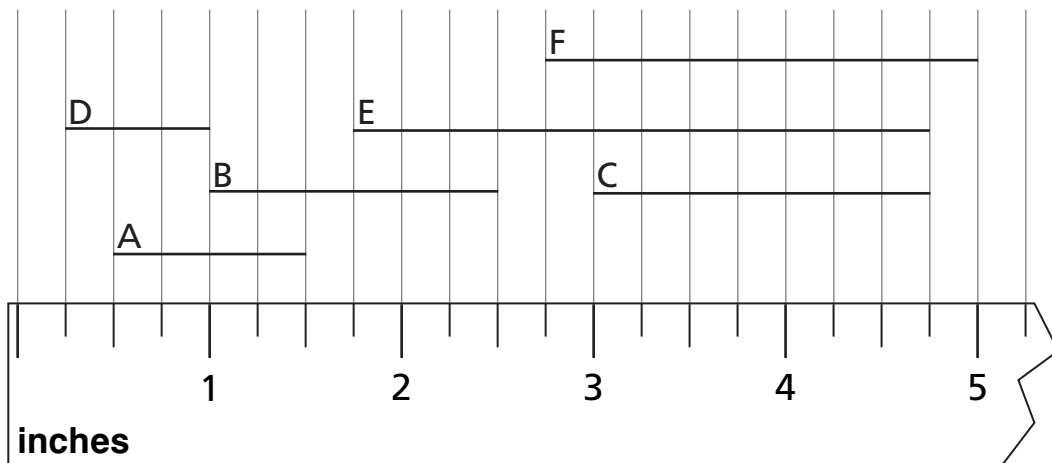
Half of $\frac{3}{4}$ is _____.



Half of $\frac{1}{5}$ is _____.

Fractions in Measurement

Record the lengths of these lines.



Lengths:

A: _____ inches C: _____ inches E: _____ inches

B: _____ inches D: _____ inches F: _____ inches

Sums of lengths:

A and B: _____ inches D and E: _____ inches

B and C: _____ inches E and F: _____ inches

Differences between lengths:

B and D: _____ inches E and F: _____ inches

B and A: _____ inches C and D: _____ inches

Modeling Addition of Fractions

Make $\frac{2}{3}$ in as many ways as you can. Record your number sentences below. Use the back of the page if you have ideas for more number sentences.

$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$
---------------	---------------	---------------

1 $\frac{\square}{\square} + \frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{2}{3}$

2 $\frac{\square}{\square} - \frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{2}{3}$

3 $\frac{\square}{\square} + \frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{2}{3}$

4 $\frac{\square}{\square} - \frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{2}{3}$

5 $\frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{2}{3}$

6 $\frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{2}{3}$

7 $\frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{2}{3}$

8 $\frac{\square}{\square} + \frac{\square}{\square} + \frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{2}{3}$

9 $\frac{\square}{\square} - \frac{\square}{\square} - \frac{\square}{\square} = \frac{2}{3}$