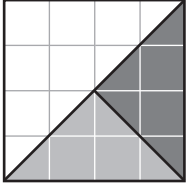



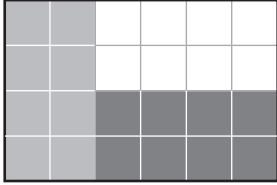





Exploring Fractions

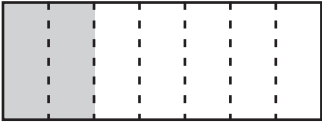
Write fractions that name the indicated portions of each picture.

1 

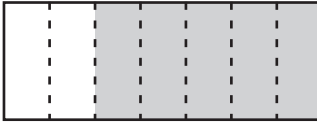
		
	$\frac{1}{2}$	

2 


		

3 


Shaded	
Unshaded	

4 

Shaded	
Unshaded	

5 

Shaded	
Unshaded	

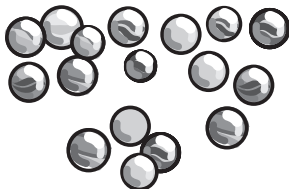
6 

Shaded	
Unshaded	



Test Prep

7 Some children divided 18 marbles equally. Each child got more than 1 marble, and there were 4 left over. How many children were there? Explain.

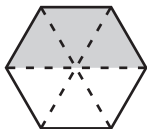


Exploring Fractions Greater than 1

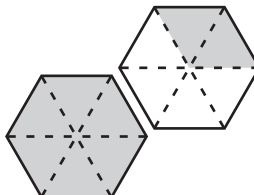
For the problems on this page,  is 1.

Find the fraction of a hexagon that's shaded.

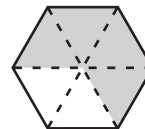
1



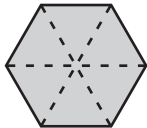
2



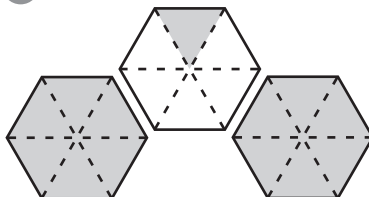
3



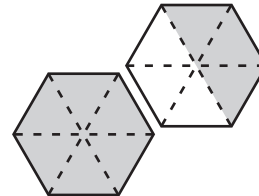
4



5




6





Test Prep

7 Which shape is exactly $\frac{1}{3}$ of the size of  ?



8 Sandra used a rule to make this list of numbers.

1, 2, 5, 10, 17, ■

What number comes next?

A. 20

C. 26

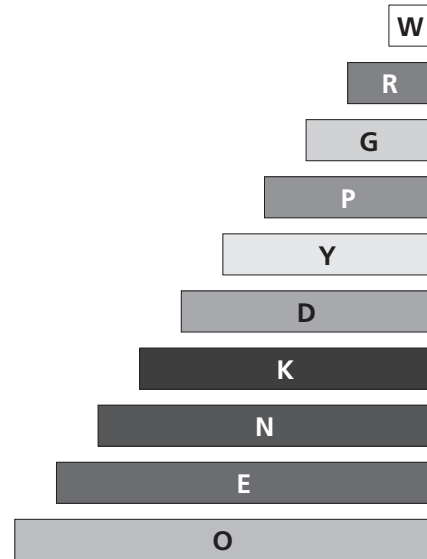
B. 24

D. 34

Exploring Fractions with Cuisenaire® Rods

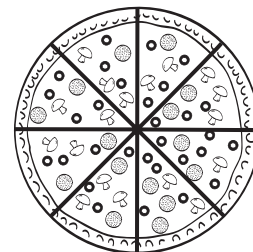
Use Cuisenaire® Rods to answer these questions.

- 1 If the W cube is 1, then the R rod is _____.
- 2 If the G rod is 1, then the R rod is _____.
- 3 If the R rod is 1, then the W cube is _____.
- 4 If the W cube is 1, then the O rod is _____.
- 5 If the R rod is 1, then the Y rod is _____.
- 6 If the O rod is 1, then the Y rod is _____.
- 7 If the G rod is 1, then the K rod is _____.



Test Prep

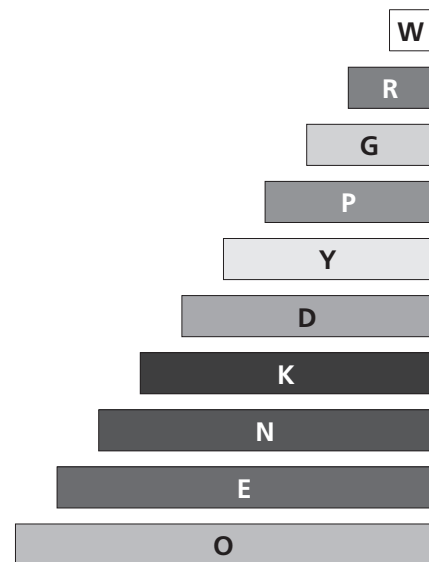
- 8 Tom bought 3 CDs. Each CD cost \$17.99 including tax. Which is the best estimate for the cost of the CDs?
 - A. \$30
 - B. \$45
 - C. \$60
 - D. \$80
- 9 Evan's family ate $\frac{5}{8}$ of a pizza. How much of the pizza was left?
 - A. $\frac{1}{8}$
 - B. $\frac{2}{8}$
 - C. $\frac{3}{8}$
 - D. $\frac{5}{8}$



Reasoning About Cuisenaire® Rod Fractions

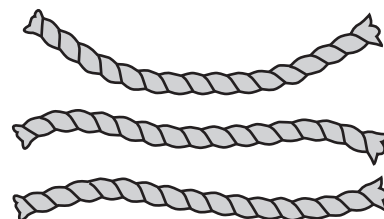
Use the Cuisenaire® Rods to complete the statements below.

- 1 Rod _____ is $\frac{1}{2}$ the length of rod R.
- 2 Rod G is $\frac{1}{2}$ the length of rod _____.
- 3 Rod _____ is $1\frac{1}{4}$ the length of rod P.
- 4 Rod O is $1\frac{1}{4}$ the length of rod _____.
- 5 Rod _____ is $1\frac{1}{2}$ the length of rod R.
- 6 Rod D is $1\frac{1}{2}$ the length of rod _____.
- 7 Rod _____ is $1\frac{2}{3}$ the length of rod G.



Test Prep

- 8 Jamie cut a 10-foot rope into 3 equal pieces. How long was each piece? Explain.



Fractions of a Foot

Find equivalent fractions to complete the patterns.

1

1	2	3	4			25	
4	8	12		20	40		1,000

2

2		6	20			400	
3	6	9	30	60	90		900

3

5	1	10	25		15	6	60
25		50		100			



Test Prep

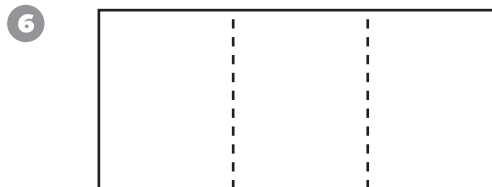
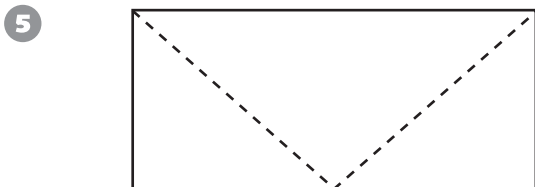
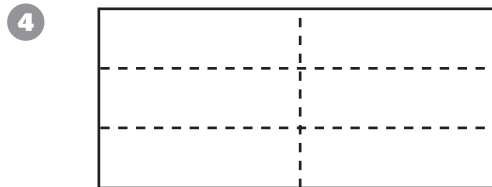
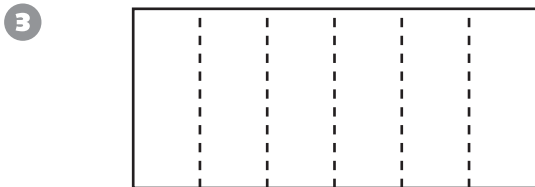
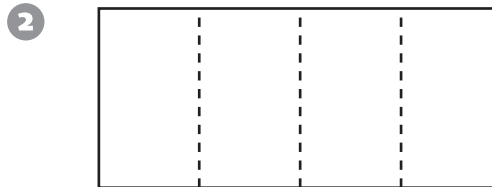
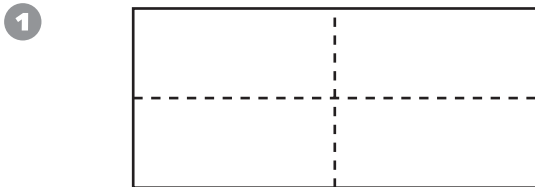
4 A dozen can be evenly divided by 2 or 3 or 4, but not by 5.

Is the same statement true about 5 dozen? Explain.

5 Morgan reads 4 pages in 10 minutes. How many pages can she read in 15 minutes? Explain.

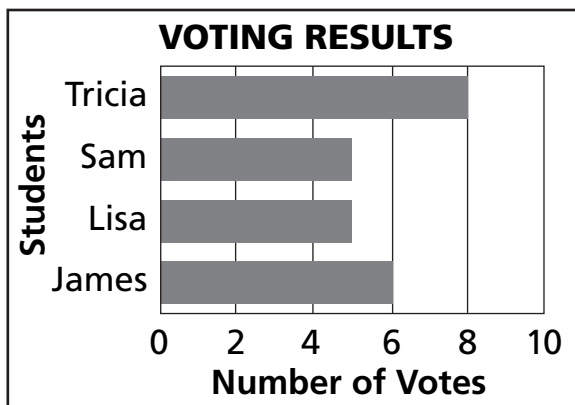
Comparing Fractions with One Half

Shade $\frac{1}{2}$ of each picture.



Test Prep

7 Ms. Lewis's class voted for a class president. The graph shows the results.



How many students voted? _____

How many students voted for Tricia? _____

How many students did not vote for Tricia? _____

What fraction of the students voted for Tricia? _____

What fraction of the students did not vote for Tricia? _____

Comparing Fractions

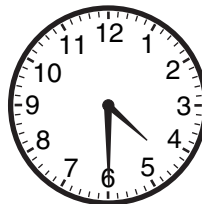
1



1 dollar = 100¢

 $\frac{1}{10}$ of a dollar = _____¢ $\frac{2}{10}$ of a dollar = _____¢ $\frac{5}{10}$ of a dollar = _____¢ $\frac{9}{10}$ of a dollar = _____¢ $\frac{10}{10}$ of a dollar = _____¢ $\frac{13}{10}$ of a dollar = _____¢

2



1 hour = 60 minutes

 $\frac{1}{6}$ of an hour = _____ minutes $\frac{2}{6}$ of an hour = _____ minutes $\frac{3}{6}$ of an hour = _____ minutes $\frac{5}{6}$ of an hour = _____ minutes $\frac{6}{6}$ of an hour = _____ minutes $\frac{8}{6}$ of an hour = _____ minutes

Test Prep

- 3 Which number(s) can the triangle stand for to make the number sentence true?

$$6 \times \triangle = \triangle \times 6$$

- A. 0 only
B. 1 only
C. 0 or 1 only
D. all numbers

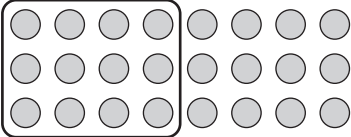
- 4 Susan read for $\frac{3}{4}$ of an hour. She began at 4:10. When did she stop?

- A. 5:00
B. 4:55
C. 4:45
D. 4:40

Finding Equivalent Fractions

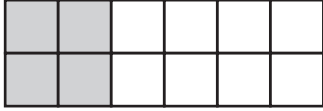
Cross out the fraction that is NOT equivalent to the others.

1



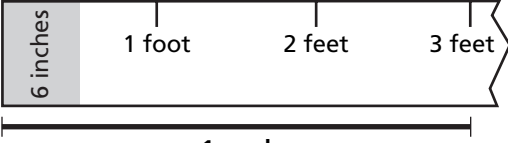
$\frac{12}{24}$ $\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{4}{8}$ ~~$\frac{3}{4}$~~

2



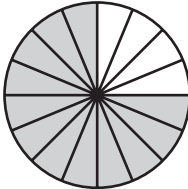
$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{4}{12}$ $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{2}{6}$

3




$\frac{1}{6}$ $\frac{6}{36}$ $\frac{2}{12}$ $\frac{1}{3}$

4



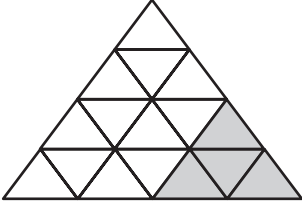
$\frac{4}{12}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{12}{16}$ $\frac{6}{8}$

5



$\frac{1}{5}$ $\frac{20}{50}$ $\frac{2}{5}$ $\frac{4}{10}$

6



$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{4}{16}$ $\frac{2}{8}$



Test Prep

Terry took half and Seth took a fourth of all the marbles that were in their toy box.

7 How many marbles were left?

- A. $\frac{1}{4}$ of the original number
- B. $\frac{1}{3}$ of the original number
- C. $\frac{2}{3}$ of the original number
- D. $\frac{3}{4}$ of the original number

8 How many marbles could there have been in the box to start with?

- A. 9 marbles
- B. 10 marbles
- C. 11 marbles
- D. 12 marbles

Making Equivalent Fractions

Cross out the fraction that is NOT equivalent to the others.

1

W	W	W	W
R	R		
P			

$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{2}{4}$ $\frac{3}{6}$ $\frac{4}{10}$

2

W	W	W	W	W	W
R	R	R			
D					

$\frac{2}{6}$ $\frac{4}{6}$ $\frac{2}{3}$ $\frac{8}{12}$

3

W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
R	R	R	R					W
G		G		G				
E								

$\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{3}{5}$ $\frac{3}{9}$ $\frac{2}{6}$

4

W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
R	R	R	R				
P				P			
N							

$\frac{1}{2}$ $\frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{12}{16}$ $\frac{6}{8}$

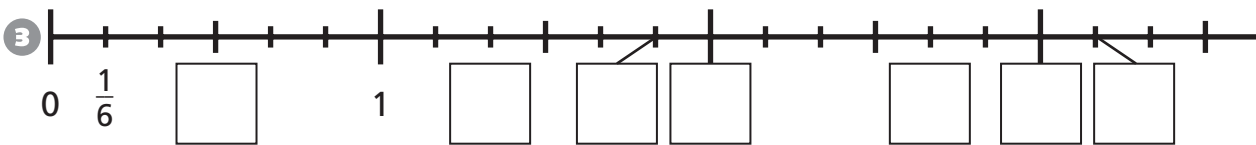
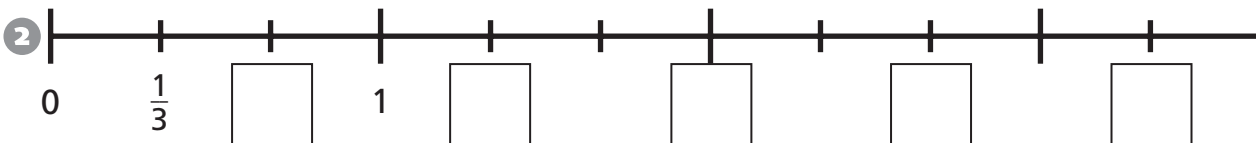
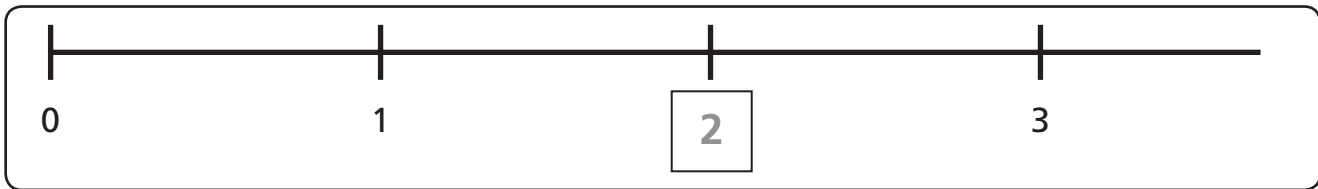


Test Prep

5 Some kids did yard work for a neighbor. They earned \$9.00 and divided the money evenly. If there were 4 kids, how much did each get? Explain.

Fractions in Measurement

Write the missing numbers.



4 $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\square}{4}$

5 $1\frac{1}{3} = 1\frac{\square}{6}$

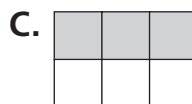
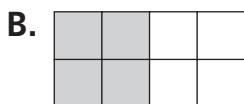
6 $\frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{\square}$



Test Prep

7 A fraction of this group of circles is shaded:

Which figure below represents a fraction with the same value?



Modeling Addition of Fractions

<p>1 2 fourths + 1 fourth = _____ fourths</p>	<p>2 5 sixths - 2 sixths = _____ sixths</p>
<p>3 2 fifths + 3 fifths = _____ fifths</p>	<p>4 1 third + 3 thirds = _____ thirds</p>
<p>5 $\frac{1}{6} + \frac{3}{6} = \frac{\square}{6}$</p>	<p>6 $\frac{5}{8} + \frac{2}{8} = \frac{\square}{\square}$</p>

7

$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{4}$
$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{3}$	$\frac{1}{12}$

$\frac{2}{3} + \frac{1}{12} = \frac{\square}{\square}$



Test Prep

8 There are four cups with pencils in them.



Kyle moved pencils so that each cup contained the same number. How many were in each cup? Explain.

9 Alex had 7 marbles. He and Greg combined their marbles, then shared them evenly. If both then had 5 marbles, how many did Greg start with? Explain.
